



U.S. Department  
of Transportation  
**National Highway  
Traffic Safety  
Administration**



---

DOT HS 813 366

August 2022

# **Comparison of Differences In Insurance Costs for CYs 2020 and 2021 for Passenger Cars, Station Wagons/Passenger Vans, Pickups, and Utility Vehicles on the Basis of Damage Susceptibility**

## DISCLAIMER

This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings, and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the authors and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned, it is because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

Suggested APA Format Citation:

Highway Loss Data Institute. (2022, August). *Comparison of differences in insurance costs for cys 2020 and 2021 for passenger cars, station wagons/passenger vans, pickups, and utility vehicles on the basis of damage susceptibility* (Report No. DOT HS 813 366). National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.



U.S. Department  
of Transportation  
**National Highway  
Traffic Safety  
Administration**

1200 New Jersey Avenue SE.  
Washington, DC 20590

Dear Prospective Purchaser:

The U.S. Department of Transportation's National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) is pleased to publish the 2022 Relative Collision Insurance Cost Information Online Booklet for prospective purchasers. As prescribed by Title 49, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 582, Insurance Cost Information Regulation, NHTSA is providing information regarding comparative insurance costs, based on damage susceptibility and crashworthiness, for makes and models of passenger cars, station wagons/passenger vans, pickups, and utility vehicles for model years 2017 to 2019 and 2018 to 2020 respectively.

The information in this booklet is based on information provided by the Highway Loss Data Institute's April Insurance Collision Reports.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "S. Cliff".

Steven S. Cliff, Ph.D.  
Administrator

## Technical Report Documentation Page

|  |   |   |                  |
|--|---|---|------------------|
| <b>1. Report No.</b><br>DOT HS 813 366   | <b>2. Government Accession No.</b>                          | <b>3. Recipient's Catalog No.</b>   |                  |
| <b>4. Title and Subtitle</b><br>Comparison of Differences In Insurance Costs for CYs 2020 and 2021 for Passenger Cars, Station Wagons/Passenger Vans, Pickups, and Utility Vehicles on the Basis of Damage Susceptibility  |   | <b>5. Report Date</b><br>August 2022  |                  |
|  |   | <b>6. Performing Organization Code</b>  |                  |
| <b>7. Author</b><br>Highway Loss Data Institute  |   | <b>8. Performing Organization Report No.</b>  |                  |
| <b>9. Performing Organization Name and Address</b><br>Highway Loss Data Institute<br>1005 North Glebe Road<br>Arlington, VA 22201  |   | <b>10. Work Unit No. (TRAVIS)</b>   |                  |
|  |   | <b>11. Contract or Grant No.</b>  |                  |
| <b>12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address</b><br>National Highway Traffic Safety Administration<br>1200 New Jersey Avenue SE<br>Washington, DC 20590   |   | <b>13. Type of Report and Period Covered</b><br>Final Report  |                  |
|  |   | <b>14. Sponsoring Agency Code</b>   |                  |
| <b>15. Supplementary Notes</b>   |   |   |                  |
| <b>16. Abstract</b><br>This online booklet lists and compares differences in relative average loss payments for different makes and models of passenger cars, station wagons and passenger vans, pickups, and utility vehicles on the basis of damage susceptibility for the vehicles, as compiled by the Highway Loss Data Institute. The data compiled by the HLDI in its April 2020 and April 2021 Insurance Collision Reports, reflects the collision loss experience of vehicles sold in the United States in terms of the average loss payment per insured vehicle year for model years 2017 to 2019 and 2018 to 2020, respectively. The tables present vehicles' collision loss experience in relative terms, with 100 representing the average for all passenger vehicles. For example, a rating of 122 reflects a collision loss experience that is 22 percent worse than average while a rating of 96 reflects a collision loss experience that is 4 percent better than average. NHTSA has provided the information in compliance with Federal law to aid consumers considering the purchase of new vehicles. |   |   |                  |
| <b>17. Key Words</b><br>Highway Loss Data Institute, HLDI, damage susceptibility, Insurance Collision Report   |   | <b>18. Distribution Statement</b><br>Document is available to the public from the DOT, BTS, National Transportation Library, Repository & Open Science Access Portal, <a href="https://rosap.ntl.bts.gov">rosap.ntl.bts.gov</a> . |                  |
| <b>19. Security Classif. (of this report)</b><br>Unclassified  | <b>20. Security Classif. (of this page)</b><br>Unclassified | <b>21. No. of Pages</b><br>61   | <b>22. Price</b> |

## **Comparison of Differences in Insurance Costs for Passenger Cars, Station Wagons/Passenger Vans, Pickups, and Utility Vehicles on the Basis of Damage Susceptibility, 2022**

The National Highway Traffic Safety Administration has provided the information in this 2022 online booklet in compliance with Federal law to aid consumers considering the purchase of new vehicles. This online booklet compares differences in relative average loss payments for different makes and models of passenger cars, station wagons and passenger vans, pickups, and utility vehicles on the basis of damage susceptibility for the vehicles.<sup>1</sup> However, it does *not* indicate a vehicle's relative safety for occupants.

The following tables contain the available information regarding the effect of damage susceptibility on insurance premiums. The information was taken from data compiled by the Highway Loss Data Institute (HLDI) in its April 2020 and April 2021 *Insurance Collision Report*, reflecting the collision loss experience of passenger cars, station wagons/passenger vans, pickups, and utility vehicles sold in the United States in terms of the average loss payment per insured vehicle year for model years 2017 to 2019 and 2018 to 2020 respectively. NHTSA has not verified the data in these tables.

The tables present vehicles' collision loss experience in relative terms, with 100 representing the average for all passenger vehicles. For example, a rating of 122 reflects a collision loss experience that is 22 percent worse than average while a rating of 96 reflects a collision loss experience that is 4 percent better than average. The tables are not relevant for models that have been substantially redesigned for either 2017 to 2019 or 2018 to 2020, and do not include information about models with insufficient claim experience.

Although many insurance companies use the HLDI information to adjust the "base rate" for the collision portion of their insurance premiums, the amount of any such adjustment is usually small. It is unlikely that your total premium will vary more than 10 percent depending upon the collision loss experience of a particular vehicle. If you do not purchase collision coverage or your insurance company does not use the HLDI information, your premium will not vary at all in relation to these rankings.

In setting insurance premiums, insurance companies rely on factors not directly related to the vehicle itself (except for its value). They consider driver characteristics such as age, gender, marital status, driving record, geographic area in which the vehicle is driven, how many miles are traveled, and how the vehicle is used. However, some companies adjust their premiums for personal injury protection and medical payment coverage if the insured vehicles have features that are likely to improve their crashworthiness, or ability to protect occupants from injury or death, such as air bags. Different insurance companies often charge different premiums for the same driver and vehicle. Therefore, to obtain complete information about insurance premiums, you should contact insurance companies or their agents directly.

Test data relating to vehicle crashworthiness is available from NHTSA's 5-Star Safety Ratings program. The program provides comparative information on the safety of new vehicles to assist consumers with vehicle purchasing decisions. Every year, the 5-Star Safety Ratings program rates selected new vehicles for frontal and side crashworthiness and rollover resistance.

---

<sup>1</sup> These online booklets reflect the vehicle groupings as revised by HLDI since implementation of NHTSA's final rule (see 60 FR 15509, March 24, 1995).

Beginning in 2010 vehicles equipped with three recommended advanced crash avoidance technologies that help drivers avoid crashes and meet the performance requirements set forth under the program are given credit on NHTSA's website, [www.nhtsa.gov/theft](http://www.nhtsa.gov/theft). Information on vehicles that NHTSA has tested under the 5-Star Safety Ratings program can be obtained from a new vehicle's price sticker, known as the Monroney label, by calling NHTSA's toll-free Auto Safety Hotline at 888-327-4236, and through the website at [www.nhtsa.gov/ratings](http://www.nhtsa.gov/ratings).

Where they appear in the list, LWB = long wheel base and SWB = short wheel base; 4WD = 4-wheel drive and 2WD = 2-wheel drive.

The terms "xtra" and "xtracab" (sometimes capitalized as "XtraCab") are used by Toyota to describe some of its models.

**Collision Insurance Losses  
Model Years 2017 – 2019 Passenger Motor Vehicles**

|                               |                    |   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| <b>All passenger vehicles</b> |                    | <b>100</b>  |
| <b>All passenger cars</b>     |                    | <b>115</b>  |
| <b>MICRO CARS</b>             |                    |   |
| <b>Make</b>                   | <b>Model</b>       | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment<br/>per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>2-door</b>                 |                    | <b>55</b>   |
| Smart                         | ForTwo electric    | 49  |
| <b>4-door</b>                 |                    | <b>122</b>  |
| Mitsubishi                    | Mirage             | 122   |
| <b>MINI CARS</b>              |                    |   |
| <b>Make</b>                   | <b>Model</b>       | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment<br/>per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>2-door</b>                 |                    | <b>76</b>   |
| Fiat                          | 500 electric       | 50  |
| Fiat                          | 500 convertible    | 61  |
| Mini                          | Cooper convertible | 74  |
| Fiat                          | 500                | 76  |
| Mini                          | Cooper             | 85  |
| <b>4-door</b>                 |                    | <b>108</b>  |
| Chevrolet                     | Spark              | 85  |
| Mini                          | Cooper             | 94  |
| Ford                          | Fiesta             | 107   |
| Toyota                        | Yaris              | 116   |
| Hyundai                       | Accent             | 116   |
| Kia                           | Rio                | 121   |
| Mitsubishi                    | Mirage G4          | 159   |
| <b>Station wagons</b>         |                    | <b>86</b>   |
| Honda                         | Fit                | 84  |
| Ford                          | Fiesta             | 92  |
| Kia                           | Rio                | 98  |
| <b>Sports</b>                 |                    | <b>84</b>   |

|                   |                           |   |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Mazda             | MX-5 Miata convertible    | 83  |
| Fiat              | 124 convertible           | 86  |
| <b>SMALL CARS</b> |                           |   |
| <b>Make</b>       | <b>Model</b>              | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>2-door</b>     |                           | <b>119</b>  |
| Volkswagen        | New Beetle convertible    | 87  |
| Volkswagen        | New Beetle                | 98  |
| Honda             | Civic                     | 115   |
| Hyundai           | Veloster                  | 119   |
| Honda             | Civic Si                  | 124   |
| Hyundai           | Veloster turbo            | 128   |
| Subaru            | BRZ                       | 145   |
| Toyota            | 86                        | 178   |
| <b>4-door</b>     |                           | <b>113</b>  |
| Chevrolet         | Bolt electric             | 67  |
| Volkswagen        | Golf                      | 77  |
| Mazda             | 3 hatchback 4WD           | 84  |
| Subaru            | Impreza 4WD with EyeSight | 85  |
| Subaru            | Impreza 4WD               | 89  |
| Chevrolet         | Volt electric             | 91  |
| Volkswagen        | GTI                       | 97  |
| Chevrolet         | Cruze hatchback           | 101   |
| Toyota            | Prius c hybrid            | 102   |
| Hyundai           | Elantra GT                | 102   |
| Volkswagen        | Golf R 4WD                | 102   |
| Honda             | Insight hybrid            | 105   |
| Mazda             | 3 hatchback               | 105   |
| Acura             | ILX                       | 105   |
| Toyota            | Corolla hatchback         | 105   |
| Chevrolet         | Sonic                     | 106   |
| Honda             | Civic                     | 108   |
| Nissan            | Kicks                     | 109   |
| Mazda             | 3                         | 110   |
| Toyota            | Prius hybrid 4WD          | 110   |
| Nissan            | Versa                     | 110   |
| Subaru            | WRX 4WD with EyeSight     | 112   |
| Nissan            | Leaf electric             | 113   |
| Honda             | Civic Si                  | 113   |
| Chevrolet         | Cruze                     | 115   |
| Toyota            | Corolla                   | 115   |

|                       |                               |     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----|
| Hyundai               | Ioniq electric                | 117 |
| Honda                 | Civic hatchback               | 117 |
| Subaru                | WRX 4WD                       | 117 |
| Toyota                | Prius hybrid                  | 117 |
| Kia                   | Forte                         | 118 |
| Mazda                 | 3 4WD                         | 119 |
| Toyota                | Prius Prime plug-in hybrid    | 123 |
| Nissan                | Sentra                        | 124 |
| Hyundai               | Elantra                       | 127 |
| Hyundai               | Ioniq plug-in hybrid          | 131 |
| Hyundai               | Ioniq hybrid                  | 132 |
| Honda                 | Civic Type-R hatchback        | 142 |
| <b>Station wagons</b> |                               |     |
| Subaru                | Crosstrek 4WD with EyeSight   | 60  |
| Subaru                | Crosstrek 4WD                 | 64  |
| Volkswagen            | Golf                          | 74  |
| Volkswagen            | Golf Alltrack 4WD             | 74  |
| Subaru                | Impreza 4WD with EyeSight     | 75  |
| Subaru                | Impreza 4WD                   | 76  |
| Kia                   | Soul electric                 | 77  |
| Volkswagen            | Golf 4WD                      | 78  |
| Mini                  | Countryman                    | 81  |
| Kia                   | Soul                          | 87  |
| Chevrolet             | Sonic                         | 90  |
| Mini                  | Countryman 4WD                | 93  |
| Mini                  | Countryman plug-in hybrid 4WD | 97  |
| Mini                  | Clubman 4WD                   | 101 |
| Nissan                | Versa Note                    | 102 |
| Mini                  | Clubman                       | 103 |
| Fiat                  | 500L                          | 116 |
| <b>Sports</b>         |                               |     |
| Audi                  | TT 2dr 4WD                    | 108 |
| Audi                  | TT convertible 4WD            | 129 |
| Mercedes-Benz         | SLC class convertible         | 133 |
| Porsche               | Boxster convertible           | 145 |
| Audi                  | TTS 2dr 4WD                   | 157 |
| Porsche               | Cayman 2dr                    | 161 |
| Mercedes-Benz         | SLC class AMG convertible     | 166 |
| Audi                  | TT RS 2dr 4WD                 | 218 |
| <b>Luxury</b>         |                               |     |
| BMW                   | i3 electric station wagon     | 114 |

| <b>MIDSIZE CARS</b>   |                                  |   |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>Make</b>           | <b>Model</b>                     | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>2-door</b>         |                                  | <b>105</b>  |
| Buick                 | Cascada convertible              | 71  |
| <b>4-door</b>         |                                  | <b>111</b>  |
| Subaru                | Legacy 4WD with EyeSight         | 73  |
| Volkswagen            | Passat                           | 90  |
| Mazda                 | 6                                | 97  |
| Honda                 | Accord                           | 101   |
| Volkswagen            | Jetta                            | 102   |
| Honda                 | Accord hybrid                    | 102   |
| Toyota                | Camry                            | 112   |
| Ford                  | Fusion                           | 112   |
| Ford                  | Fusion 4WD                       | 113   |
| Chevrolet             | Malibu hybrid                    | 114   |
| Chevrolet             | Malibu                           | 119   |
| Kia                   | Optima                           | 119   |
| Toyota                | Mirai fuel cell                  | 120   |
| Kia                   | Optima plug-in hybrid            | 120   |
| Hyundai               | Sonata plug-in hybrid            | 122   |
| Ford                  | Fusion plug-in hybrid            | 122   |
| Hyundai               | Sonata                           | 123   |
| Honda                 | Clarity plug-in hybrid           | 129   |
| Ford                  | Fusion hybrid                    | 129   |
| Toyota                | Camry hybrid                     | 131   |
| Nissan                | Maxima                           | 140   |
| Hyundai               | Sonata hybrid                    | 142   |
| Nissan                | Altima                           | 142   |
| Nissan                | Altima 4WD                       | 142   |
| Kia                   | Optima hybrid                    | 144   |
| <b>Station wagons</b> |                                  | <b>61</b>   |
| Subaru                | Outback 4WD with EyeSight        | 61  |
| <b>Sports</b>         |                                  | <b>166</b>  |
| Chevrolet             | Corvette Grand Sport convertible | 75  |
| Chevrolet             | Corvette convertible             | 75  |
| Nissan                | 370Z convertible                 | 93  |
| Chevrolet             | Corvette Grand Sport 2dr         | 93  |
| Ford                  | Mustang Bullitt 2dr              | 93  |

|               |                              |            |
|---------------|------------------------------|------------|
| Chevrolet     | Corvette 2dr                 | 107        |
| Ford          | Mustang GT convertible       | 111        |
| Ford          | Mustang convertible          | 113        |
| Ford          | Mustang Shelby GT350 2dr     | 124        |
| Chevrolet     | Corvette Z06 convertible     | 132        |
| Chevrolet     | Corvette Z06 2dr             | 149        |
| Porsche       | 911 Targa 2dr 4WD            | 159        |
| Ford          | Mustang 2dr                  | 160        |
| Mercedes-Benz | SL class convertible         | 172        |
| Ford          | Mustang GT 2dr               | 183        |
| Nissan        | 370Z 2dr                     | 184        |
| Porsche       | 911 Carrera 2dr              | 186        |
| Chevrolet     | Corvette ZR1 2dr             | 188        |
| Porsche       | 911 Carrera convertible      | 205        |
| Porsche       | 911 Turbo convertible 4WD    | 265        |
| Porsche       | 911 Turbo 2dr 4WD            | 340        |
| Ferrari       | 488 GTB 2dr                  | 412        |
| Nissan        | GT-R 2dr 4WD                 | 429        |
| Acura         | NSX hybrid 2dr 4WD           | 438        |
| Ferrari       | 488 GTS convertible          | 508        |
|               |                              |            |
| <b>Luxury</b> |                              | <b>149</b> |
| Volvo         | S60 4dr                      | 80         |
| Audi          | A3 convertible 4WD           | 98         |
| BMW           | M240xi convertible 4WD       | 100        |
| Cadillac      | ATS 2dr 4WD                  | 100        |
| Acura         | TLX 4dr                      | 103        |
| BMW           | 2 series convertible         | 108        |
| Acura         | TLX 4dr 4WD                  | 111        |
| Lincoln       | MKZ 4dr                      | 114        |
| BMW           | 2 series 2dr                 | 114        |
| Mercedes-Benz | A class 4dr                  | 116        |
| Audi          | A3 4dr 4WD                   | 118        |
| Audi          | A3 4dr                       | 120        |
| Volvo         | S60 4dr 4WD                  | 122        |
| BMW           | 2 series convertible 4WD     | 125        |
| Lexus         | IS 350 4dr                   | 126        |
| BMW           | M240i convertible            | 127        |
| Audi          | A4 Allroad station wagon 4WD | 127        |
| BMW           | 3 series station wagon 4WD   | 127        |
| Cadillac      | ATS 2dr                      | 129        |
| Lincoln       | MKZ 4dr 4WD                  | 129        |
| BMW           | 4 series convertible 4WD     | 132        |
| Audi          | A5 convertible 4WD           | 132        |
| Audi          | A4 4dr 4WD                   | 132        |

|               |                             |     |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-----|
| Audi          | A3 convertible              | 133 |
| Audi          | A4 4dr                      | 133 |
| Lexus         | ES 350 4dr                  | 134 |
| BMW           | 2 series 2dr 4WD            | 134 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class 4dr 4WD             | 135 |
| BMW           | 4 series convertible        | 137 |
| BMW           | M240xi 2dr 4WD              | 137 |
| BMW           | 3 series 4dr                | 138 |
| BMW           | M240i 2dr                   | 139 |
| BMW           | 3 series 4dr 4WD            | 140 |
| Audi          | A5 4dr 4WD hatchback        | 148 |
| Lincoln       | MKZ hybrid 4dr              | 148 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class 4dr                 | 148 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLA class 4dr               | 149 |
| Tesla         | Model 3 electric 4dr        | 151 |
| Lexus         | IS 300 4dr 4WD              | 151 |
| Lexus         | IS 300 4dr                  | 152 |
| Lexus         | ES 300h hybrid 4dr          | 153 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class convertible 4WD     | 154 |
| Alfa Romeo    | Giulia 4dr 4WD              | 155 |
| Audi          | A5 2dr 4WD                  | 155 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class convertible         | 155 |
| Audi          | S3 4dr 4WD                  | 155 |
| Audi          | S5 convertible 4WD          | 157 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG convertible 4WD | 158 |
| BMW           | 4 series 2dr                | 158 |
| Audi          | RS3 4dr 4WD                 | 160 |
| Lexus         | IS 350 4dr 4WD              | 160 |
| Mercedes-Benz | A class 4dr 4WD             | 161 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLA class 4dr 4WD           | 163 |
| Alfa Romeo    | Giulia 4dr                  | 164 |
| BMW           | 4 series 4dr                | 168 |
| BMW           | 4 series 2dr 4WD            | 170 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class 2dr                 | 171 |
| Tesla         | Model 3 electric 4dr 4WD    | 172 |
| Infiniti      | Q50 4dr                     | 173 |
| Jaguar        | XE 4dr 4WD                  | 175 |
| Jaguar        | XE 4dr                      | 179 |
| BMW           | 4 series 4dr 4WD            | 181 |
| Audi          | S4 4dr 4WD                  | 184 |
| Infiniti      | Q50 4dr 4WD                 | 185 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class 2dr 4WD             | 188 |
| Audi          | S5 4dr 4WD hatchback        | 191 |
| Infiniti      | Q60 2dr                     | 197 |
| Audi          | S5 2dr 4WD                  | 198 |

|               |                           |     |
|---------------|---------------------------|-----|
| Jaguar        | F-Type convertible        | 198 |
| Infiniti      | Q60 2dr 4WD               | 205 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG 4dr 4WD       | 208 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG 2dr 4WD       | 212 |
| BMW           | M4 convertible            | 216 |
| Jaguar        | F-Type 2dr                | 228 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG convertible   | 237 |
| Jaguar        | F-Type convertible 4WD    | 243 |
| Audi          | RS5 4dr 4WD               | 252 |
| Jaguar        | F-Type 2dr 4WD            | 261 |
| Audi          | RS5 2dr 4WD               | 265 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG 2dr           | 307 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLA class AMG 4dr 4WD     | 322 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG 4dr           | 324 |
| BMW           | M4 2dr                    | 335 |
| BMW           | i8 plug-in hybrid 2dr 4WD | 417 |
| Alfa Romeo    | Giulia Quadrifoglio 4dr   | 457 |

### LARGE CARS

| Make          | Model                         | Relative Average Loss Payment<br>per Insured Vehicle Year |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>2-door</b> |                               | <b>162</b>  |
| Dodge         | Challenger SRT Hellcat Redeye | 113   |
| Dodge         | Challenger 4WD                | 147   |
| Dodge         | Challenger                    | 164   |
| Dodge         | Challenger SRT Hellcat        | 212   |
| <b>4-door</b> |                               | <b>130</b>  |
| Buick         | LaCrosse                      | 104   |
| Buick         | Regal 4WD                     | 107   |
| Ford          | Taurus                        | 109   |
| Buick         | Regal                         | 110   |
| Chrysler      | 300 4WD                       | 111   |
| Ford          | Taurus 4WD                    | 113   |
| Toyota        | Avalon                        | 116   |
| Ford          | Taurus SHO 4WD                | 117   |
| Chevrolet     | Impala                        | 117   |
| Kia           | Cadenza                       | 119   |
| Buick         | LaCrosse 4WD                  | 121   |
| Chrysler      | 300                           | 123   |
| Chrysler      | 300 HEMI                      | 124   |
| Dodge         | Charger 4WD                   | 133   |
| Toyota        | Avalon hybrid                 | 146   |

|                       |                                 |     |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----|
| Dodge                 | Charger                         | 158 |
| Kia                   | Stinger 2WD/4WD                 | 163 |
| Dodge                 | Charger HEMI                    | 200 |
| Dodge                 | Charger SRT Hellcat             | 298 |
| <b>Station wagons</b> |                                 |     |
| Buick                 | Regal 4WD                       | 106 |
| <b>Sports</b>         |                                 |     |
| Chevrolet             | Camaro convertible              | 118 |
| Chevrolet             | Camaro ZL1 convertible          | 162 |
| Chevrolet             | Camaro 2dr                      | 164 |
| Chevrolet             | Camaro ZL1 2dr                  | 184 |
| Porsche               | Panamera 4dr                    | 234 |
| Mercedes-Benz         | GT class AMG convertible        | 301 |
| Porsche               | Panamera plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 302 |
| Porsche               | Panamera turbo 4dr 4WD          | 327 |
| Maserati              | Granturismo convertible         | 455 |
| Aston Martin          | DB11 2dr                        | 508 |
| Mercedes-Benz         | AMG GT 2dr                      | 525 |
| <b>Luxury</b>         |                                 |     |
| BMW                   | 330xi GT 4dr 4WD                | 110 |
| Acura                 | RLX 4dr                         | 112 |
| Cadillac              | CT6 4dr                         | 116 |
| Infiniti              | Q70L 4dr                        | 116 |
| Cadillac              | CTS 4dr 4WD                     | 117 |
| Lexus                 | RC 300 2dr                      | 124 |
| Genesis               | G70 4dr 2WD/4WD                 | 131 |
| Mercedes-Benz         | E class convertible 4WD         | 133 |
| Cadillac              | CTS 4dr                         | 135 |
| Infiniti              | Q70L 4dr 4WD                    | 139 |
| Audi                  | A6 4dr 4WD                      | 140 |
| Lexus                 | RC 350 2dr 4WD                  | 142 |
| Lexus                 | RC 350 2dr                      | 145 |
| Lexus                 | GS 350 4dr                      | 145 |
| Cadillac              | CT6 4dr 4WD                     | 148 |
| Lexus                 | RC 300 2dr 4WD                  | 149 |
| BMW                   | 340xi GT 4dr 4WD                | 149 |
| Genesis               | G80 4dr 2WD/4WD                 | 151 |
| Infiniti              | Q70 4dr 4WD                     | 155 |
| Lexus                 | GS 350 4dr 4WD                  | 156 |
| BMW                   | 5 series plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 160 |
| Infiniti              | Q70 4dr                         | 162 |

|               |                             |     |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-----|
| BMW           | 640xi GT 4dr 4WD            | 163 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class 4dr 4WD             | 164 |
| Acura         | RLX Sport hybrid 4dr 4WD    | 165 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class 4dr                 | 168 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class convertible         | 169 |
| BMW           | 5 series 4dr                | 169 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLS class 4dr               | 172 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class station wagon 4WD   | 180 |
| BMW           | 5 series 4dr 4WD            | 180 |
| Audi          | A7 4dr 4WD                  | 184 |
| Jaguar        | XJ 4dr LWB                  | 186 |
| BMW           | 5 series plug-in hybrid 4dr | 188 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class 2dr                 | 190 |
| Cadillac      | CTS-V 4dr                   | 191 |
| Jaguar        | XF 4dr                      | 196 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class 2dr 4WD             | 199 |
| Jaguar        | XF 4dr 4WD                  | 205 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class AMG 4dr 4WD         | 207 |
| BMW           | M550xi 4dr 4WD              | 219 |
| Jaguar        | XJ 4dr                      | 222 |
| BMW           | 6 series 4dr 4WD            | 231 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLS class 4dr 4WD           | 232 |
| Lexus         | RC-F 2dr                    | 232 |
| Jaguar        | XJ 4dr LWB 4WD              | 240 |
| Lexus         | LC 500 2dr                  | 242 |
| BMW           | 6 series 4dr                | 248 |
| Tesla         | Model S 4dr electric 4WD    | 253 |
| Maserati      | Ghibli 4dr 4WD              | 271 |
| Maserati      | Ghibli 4dr                  | 297 |
| BMW           | M5 4dr 4WD                  | 515 |

**VERY LARGE CARS**

| <b>Make</b>     | <b>Model</b>            | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---|
| <b>Minivans</b> |                         | <b>85</b>   |
| Chrysler        | Pacifica                | 77  |
| Honda           | Odyssey                 | 79  |
| Dodge           | Grand Caravan           | 83  |
| Kia             | Sedona                  | 85  |
| Chrysler        | Pacifica plug-in hybrid | 91  |
| Toyota          | Sienna                  | 101   |
| Toyota          | Sienna 4WD              | 101   |

|               |                                     |            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Luxury</b> |                                     | <b>196</b> |
| Volvo         | V90 Cross Country station wagon 4WD | 100        |
| Volvo         | S90 4dr LWB                         | 100        |
| Cadillac      | XTS 4dr 4WD                         | 119        |
| Cadillac      | XTS 4dr                             | 120        |
| Volvo         | S90 4dr LWB 4WD                     | 129        |
| Lincoln       | Continental 4dr                     | 131        |
| Lincoln       | Continental 4dr 4WD                 | 143        |
| Audi          | A8L 4dr 4WD                         | 174        |
| Lexus         | LS 500 4dr 4WD                      | 178        |
| Genesis       | G90 4dr 2WD/4WD                     | 180        |
| Mercedes-Benz | S Class convertible                 | 204        |
| Lexus         | LS 500 4dr                          | 222        |
| Mercedes-Benz | S class 4dr LWB                     | 231        |
| Mercedes-Benz | S Class AMG convertible 4WD         | 232        |
| Mercedes-Benz | S class 4dr LWB 4WD                 | 237        |
| BMW           | 7 series 4dr 4WD                    | 250        |
| Maserati      | Quattroporte 4dr 4WD                | 261        |
| BMW           | 7 series plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD     | 272        |
| BMW           | 7 series 4dr                        | 277        |
| Maserati      | Quattroporte 4dr                    | 383        |
| Mercedes-Benz | S Class 2dr 4WD                     | 384        |
| Rolls Royce   | Dawn convertible                    | 548        |

|  |  |           |
|--|--|-----------|
| <b>All pickups, sport utility vehicles, and vans</b> |  | <b>90</b> |
| <b>All pickups</b>                                   |  | <b>87</b> |
| <b>All small pickups</b>                             |  | <b>87</b> |

| <b>PICKUPS</b>     |                       |   |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---|
| <b>Make</b>        | <b>Model</b>          | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>2-door plus</b> |                       | <b>76</b>   |
| Nissan             | Frontier ext. cab 4WD | 62  |
| Chevrolet          | Colorado ext. cab 4WD | 68  |
| Chevrolet          | Colorado ext. cab     | 71  |
| Toyota             | Tacoma xtra cab 4WD   | 75  |
| GMC                | Canyon ext. cab       | 78  |
| Nissan             | Frontier ext. cab     | 79  |
| GMC                | Canyon ext. cab 4WD   | 81  |
| Ford               | Ranger ext. cab 4WD   | 83  |
| Toyota             | Tacoma xtra cab       | 83  |
| Ford               | Ranger ext. cab       | 84  |

|                          |                             |           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| <b>4-door</b>            |                             | <b>89</b> |
| Nissan                   | Frontier crew cab LWB 4WD   | 69        |
| Nissan                   | Frontier crew cab SWB 4WD   | 76        |
| GMC                      | Canyon crew cab 4WD         | 77        |
| Honda                    | Ridgeline crew cab 4WD      | 80        |
| Ford                     | Ranger crew cab             | 82        |
| Honda                    | Ridgeline crew cab          | 83        |
| Chevrolet                | Colorado crew cab 4WD       | 85        |
| Nissan                   | Frontier crew cab SWB       | 85        |
| Chevrolet                | Colorado crew cab           | 85        |
| GMC                      | Canyon crew cab             | 87        |
| Toyota                   | Tacoma double cab LWB       | 92        |
| Toyota                   | Tacoma double cab           | 93        |
| Nissan                   | Frontier crew cab LWB       | 94        |
| Toyota                   | Tacoma double cab 4WD       | 96        |
| Ford                     | Ranger crew cab 4WD         | 97        |
| Toyota                   | Tacoma double cab LWB 4WD   | 99        |
| <b>All large pickups</b> |                             |           |
| <b>2-door</b>            |                             | <b>75</b> |
| Ford                     | F-150 4WD                   | 54        |
| Ram                      | 1500 Classic SWB            | 60        |
| Nissan                   | Titan                       | 62        |
| Ford                     | F-150                       | 68        |
| Nissan                   | Titan XD 4WD                | 78        |
| Nissan                   | Titan 4WD                   | 87        |
| <b>2-door plus</b>       |                             |           |
| <b>2-door plus</b>       |                             | <b>72</b> |
| Ford                     | F-150 SuperCab 4WD          | 66        |
| Nissan                   | Titan XD King cab 4WD       | 77        |
| Nissan                   | Titan King cab              | 77        |
| Ford                     | F-150 SuperCab              | 79        |
| Ram                      | 1500 Classic ext. cab 4WD   | 84        |
| Ram                      | 1500 Classic ext. cab       | 101       |
| Nissan                   | Titan King cab 4WD          | 114       |
| <b>4-door</b>            |                             |           |
| <b>4-door</b>            |                             | <b>89</b> |
| GMC                      | Sierra 1500 ext. cab 4WD    | 60        |
| GMC                      | Sierra 1500 crew cab        | 64        |
| Chevrolet                | Silverado 1500 ext. cab     | 69        |
| Chevrolet                | Silverado 1500 ext. cab 4WD | 74        |
| Ford                     | F-150 SuperCrew 4WD         | 76        |
| Ford                     | F-150 SuperCrew             | 77        |

|                               |                                    |           |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Toyota                        | Tundra double cab 4WD              | 79        |
| Ram                           | 1500 ext. cab                      | 80        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 1500 crew cab            | 81        |
| GMC                           | Sierra 1500 Limited ext. cab 4WD   | 82        |
| Ram                           | 1500 crew cab SWB                  | 82        |
| GMC                           | Sierra 1500 crew cab 4WD           | 84        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 1500 crew cab 4WD        | 84        |
| Ram                           | 1500 crew cab SWB 4WD              | 86        |
| Toyota                        | Tundra double cab                  | 87        |
| Ram                           | 1500 ext. cab 4WD                  | 87        |
| Toyota                        | Tundra CrewMax                     | 87        |
| Toyota                        | Tundra CrewMax 4WD                 | 89        |
| Ram                           | 1500 Classic crew cab LWB 4WD      | 92        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 1500 Legacy ext. cab 4WD | 96        |
| Ram                           | 1500 Classic crew cab SWB 4WD      | 96        |
| Ram                           | 1500 crew cab LWB 4WD              | 97        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 1500 Legacy ext. cab     | 100       |
| Toyota                        | Tundra double cab LWB 4WD          | 101       |
| Ram                           | 1500 Classic crew cab SWB          | 101       |
| Nissan                        | Titan crew cab short bed 4WD       | 102       |
| Ram                           | 1500 crew cab LWB                  | 106       |
| Nissan                        | Titan crew cab short bed           | 109       |
| Nissan                        | Titan XD crew cab                  | 117       |
| Nissan                        | Titan XD crew cab 4WD              | 120       |
| <b>All very large pickups</b> |                                    |           |
| <b>2-door</b>                 |                                    | <b>55</b> |
| Ford                          | F-350 4WD                          | 49        |
| Ford                          | F-250 4WD                          | 50        |
| Ram                           | 2500 4WD                           | 53        |
| Ram                           | 3500 4WD                           | 66        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 2500 4WD                 | 69        |
| <b>2-door plus</b>            |                                    |           |
| <b>2-door plus</b>            |                                    | <b>60</b> |
| Ford                          | F-250 SuperCab 4WD                 | 54        |
| Ford                          | F-350 SuperCab 4WD                 | 68        |
| Ford                          | F-250 SuperCab                     | 90        |
| <b>4-door</b>                 |                                    |           |
| <b>4-door</b>                 |                                    | <b>87</b> |
| Ram                           | 2500 crew cab LWB                  | 52        |
| Ford                          | F-350 SuperCrew                    | 57        |
| Ford                          | F-250 SuperCrew                    | 70        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 2500 ext. cab 4WD        | 72        |

|           |                             |     |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-----|
| Chevrolet | Silverado 2500 crew cab     | 73  |
| Ford      | F-250 SuperCrew 4WD         | 77  |
| Ram       | 2500 crew cab SWB 4WD       | 79  |
| Ram       | 2500 crew cab LWB 4WD       | 80  |
| Ram       | 3500 crew cab LWB           | 80  |
| Ford      | F-350 SuperCrew 4WD         | 87  |
| Chevrolet | Silverado 2500 ext. cab     | 89  |
| Ram       | 3500 crew cab SWB 4WD       | 91  |
| GMC       | Sierra 2500 ext. cab 4WD    | 91  |
| Ford      | F-450 SuperCrew 4WD         | 94  |
| GMC       | Sierra 2500 crew cab 4WD    | 95  |
| Chevrolet | Silverado 2500 crew cab 4WD | 96  |
| Ram       | 2500 mega cab 4WD           | 96  |
| Ram       | 2500 crew cab SWB           | 97  |
| GMC       | Sierra 2500 crew cab        | 104 |
| GMC       | Sierra 3500 crew cab 4WD    | 105 |
| Ram       | 3500 mega cab 4WD           | 105 |
| Chevrolet | Silverado 3500 crew cab 4WD | 107 |
| Ram       | 3500 crew cab LWB 4WD       | 107 |

|                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>All sport utility vehicles</b> | <b>91</b> |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|

**SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES**

| <b>Make</b>                         | <b>Model</b>                   | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| <b>Mini sport utility vehicles</b>  |                                | <b>91</b>   |
| Mazda                               | CX-3 4dr                       | 73  |
| Kia                                 | Niro plug-in hybrid 4dr        | 76  |
| Mazda                               | CX-3 4dr 4WD                   | 80  |
| Honda                               | HR-V 4dr                       | 89  |
| Honda                               | HR-V 4dr 4WD                   | 93  |
| Kia                                 | Niro hybrid 4dr                | 100   |
| <b>Small sport utility vehicles</b> |                                | <b>83</b>   |
| Subaru                              | Forester 4dr 4WD with EyeSight | 62  |
| Honda                               | CR-V 4dr                       | 66  |
| Honda                               | CR-V 4dr 4WD                   | 67  |
| Toyota                              | RAV4 4dr                       | 73  |
| Ford                                | Escape 4dr 4WD                 | 74  |
| Ford                                | Escape 4dr                     | 74  |
| Mazda                               | CX-5 4dr                       | 75  |
| Mazda                               | CX-5 4dr 4WD                   | 77  |
| Kia                                 | Sportage 4dr 4WD               | 78  |

|                                       |                                  |           |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Kia                                   | Sportage 4dr                     | 78        |
| Jeep                                  | Compass 4dr 4WD                  | 78        |
| Toyota                                | C-HR 4dr                         | 80        |
| Hyundai                               | Kona electric 4dr                | 80        |
| Hyundai                               | Tucson 4dr                       | 81        |
| Hyundai                               | Kona 4dr                         | 82        |
| Chevrolet                             | Trax 4dr 4WD                     | 82        |
| Jeep                                  | Compass 4dr                      | 83        |
| Toyota                                | RAV4 4dr 4WD                     | 83        |
| Hyundai                               | Tucson 4dr 4WD                   | 85        |
| Hyundai                               | Kona 4dr 4WD                     | 88        |
| Jeep                                  | Renegade 4dr 4WD                 | 88        |
| Toyota                                | RAV4 hybrid 4dr 4WD              | 89        |
| Chevrolet                             | Trax 4dr                         | 89        |
| Fiat                                  | 500X 4dr 4WD                     | 89        |
| Hyundai                               | Santa Fe 4dr                     | 90        |
| Nissan                                | Rogue hybrid 4dr 4WD             | 92        |
| Chevrolet                             | Equinox 4dr 4WD                  | 93        |
| Nissan                                | Rogue 4dr                        | 97        |
| Jeep                                  | Renegade 4dr                     | 98        |
| Hyundai                               | Santa Fe 4dr 4WD                 | 98        |
| Chevrolet                             | Equinox 4dr                      | 98        |
| GMC                                   | Terrain 4dr 4WD                  | 99        |
| Nissan                                | Rogue Sport 4dr                  | 100       |
| Ford                                  | EcoSport 4dr 4WD                 | 101       |
| GMC                                   | Terrain 4dr                      | 101       |
| Nissan                                | Rogue 4dr 4WD                    | 101       |
| Nissan                                | Rogue Sport 4dr 4WD              | 101       |
| Ford                                  | EcoSport 4dr                     | 105       |
| Mitsubishi                            | Outlander Sport 4dr 4WD          | 111       |
| Mitsubishi                            | Outlander Sport 4dr              | 115       |
| Mitsubishi                            | Outlander plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 116       |
| Nissan                                | Rogue hybrid 4dr                 | 118       |
| Mitsubishi                            | Outlander 4dr                    | 120       |
| Mitsubishi                            | Outlander 4dr 4WD                | 122       |
| Mitsubishi                            | Eclipse Cross 4dr 4WD            | 139       |
| Mitsubishi                            | Eclipse Cross 4dr                | 154       |
| <b>Midsize sport utility vehicles</b> |                                  | <b>85</b> |
| Jeep                                  | Wrangler 2dr 4WD                 | 43        |
| Jeep                                  | Wrangler 4dr 4WD (NEW)           | 56        |
| Honda                                 | Passport 4dr                     | 57        |
| Subaru                                | Ascent 4dr 4WD with EyeSight     | 67        |
| Honda                                 | Passport 4dr 4WD                 | 69        |
| Volkswagen                            | Tiguan 4dr 4WD                   | 71        |

|                                     |                                  |           |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Honda                               | Pilot 4dr                        | 72        |
| Volkswagen                          | Tiguan 4dr                       | 73        |
| Toyota                              | 4Runner 4dr 4WD                  | 73        |
| Honda                               | Pilot 4dr 4WD                    | 77        |
| Toyota                              | 4Runner 4dr                      | 77        |
| Toyota                              | Highlander 4dr                   | 78        |
| Jeep                                | Cherokee 4dr 4WD                 | 78        |
| Volkswagen                          | Atlas 4dr                        | 79        |
| Ford                                | Edge 4dr 4WD                     | 80        |
| Volkswagen                          | Atlas 4dr 4WD                    | 80        |
| Nissan                              | Murano 4dr                       | 81        |
| Chevrolet                           | Blazer 4dr 4WD                   | 81        |
| Ford                                | Edge 4dr                         | 82        |
| Jeep                                | Grand Cherokee 4dr               | 82        |
| Toyota                              | Highlander 4dr 4WD               | 83        |
| Ford                                | Flex 4dr                         | 84        |
| Ford                                | Flex 4dr 4WD                     | 85        |
| Jeep                                | Cherokee 4dr                     | 87        |
| Kia                                 | Sorento 4dr                      | 88        |
| Nissan                              | Murano 4dr 4WD                   | 89        |
| Dodge                               | Journey 4dr 4WD                  | 89        |
| Ford                                | Explorer 4dr                     | 89        |
| Jeep                                | Grand Cherokee 4dr 4WD           | 90        |
| Hyundai                             | Santa Fe XL 4dr 4WD              | 91        |
| Toyota                              | Highlander hybrid 4dr 4WD        | 93        |
| Kia                                 | Sorento 4dr 4WD                  | 93        |
| Ford                                | Explorer 4dr 4WD                 | 94        |
| Buick                               | Enclave 4dr                      | 94        |
| GMC                                 | Acadia 4dr                       | 95        |
| Mazda                               | CX-9 4dr                         | 96        |
| Chevrolet                           | Blazer 4dr                       | 96        |
| GMC                                 | Acadia 4dr 4WD                   | 96        |
| Chevrolet                           | Traverse 4dr 4WD                 | 97        |
| Chevrolet                           | Traverse 4dr                     | 99        |
| Dodge                               | Journey 4dr                      | 102       |
| Buick                               | Enclave 4dr 4WD                  | 103       |
| Nissan                              | Pathfinder 4dr                   | 104       |
| Nissan                              | Pathfinder 4dr 4WD               | 107       |
| Hyundai                             | Santa Fe XL 4dr                  | 111       |
| Mazda                               | CX-9 4dr 4WD                     | 112       |
| Jeep                                | Grand Cherokee SRT 4dr 4WD       | 137       |
| Jeep                                | Grand Cherokee Trackhawk 4dr 4WD | 186       |
| <b>Large sport utility vehicles</b> |                                  | <b>85</b> |

|           |                     |     |
|-----------|---------------------|-----|
| Toyota    | Sequoia 4dr         | 76  |
| Toyota    | Sequoia 4dr 4WD     | 78  |
| Chevrolet | Tahoe 4dr           | 79  |
| Chevrolet | Tahoe 4dr 4WD       | 81  |
| Ford      | Expedition 4dr      | 83  |
| GMC       | Yukon 4dr 4WD       | 84  |
| GMC       | Yukon 4dr           | 85  |
| Nissan    | Armada 4dr          | 98  |
| Dodge     | Durango 4dr 4WD     | 99  |
| Nissan    | Armada 4dr 4WD      | 100 |
| Ford      | Expedition 4dr 4WD  | 101 |
| Dodge     | Durango 4dr         | 102 |
| Dodge     | Durango SRT 4dr 4WD | 171 |

|  |                        |           |
|--|------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Very large sport utility vehicles</b> |                        | <b>97</b> |
| Chevrolet                                | Suburban 1500 4dr 4WD  | 88        |
| Chevrolet                                | Suburban 1500 4dr      | 90        |
| Ford                                     | Expedition Max 4dr     | 95        |
| Ford                                     | Expedition Max 4dr 4WD | 101       |
| GMC                                      | Yukon XL 1500 4dr      | 101       |
| GMC                                      | Yukon XL 1500 4dr 4WD  | 112       |

**LUXURY SUVs**

| <b>Make</b>                                | <b>Model</b>                | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| <b>Small luxury sport utility vehicles</b> |                             | <b>99</b>   |
| Volvo                                      | XC60 plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 75  |
| Volvo                                      | XC40 4dr 4WD                | 75  |
| Volvo                                      | XC40 4dr                    | 80  |
| Buick                                      | Encore 4dr 4WD              | 81  |
| Buick                                      | Encore 4dr                  | 85  |
| Lincoln                                    | MKC 4dr 4WD                 | 89  |
| Lincoln                                    | MKC 4dr                     | 91  |
| BMW  | X1 4dr 4WD                  | 98  |
| Cadillac                                   | XT4 4dr 4WD                 | 100   |
| Cadillac                                   | XT4 4dr                     | 100   |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLA class 4dr               | 101   |
| BMW  | X1 4dr                      | 108   |
| Audi                                       | Q3 4dr 4WD                  | 109   |
| Lexus                                      | UX 200 4dr                  | 110   |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLA class 4dr 4WD           | 112   |
| BMW  | X2 4dr 4WD                  | 118   |
| BMW  | X2 4dr                      | 121   |

|  |                                    |            |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|
| Land Rover                                   | Range Rover Evoque convertible 4WD | 122        |
| Lexus  | UX 250 hybrid 4dr 4WD              | 125        |
| Infiniti                                     | QX30 4dr 4WD                       | 129        |
| Land Rover                                   | Range Rover Evoque 4dr 4WD         | 137        |
| Infiniti                                     | QX30 4dr                           | 142        |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLA class AMG 4dr 4WD              | 153        |
| <b>Midsize luxury sport utility vehicles</b> |                                    | <b>111</b> |
| Acura  | MDX hybrid 4dr 4WD                 | 68         |
| Acura  | RDX 4dr                            | 70         |
| Acura  | RDX 4dr 4WD                        | 70         |
| Acura  | MDX 4dr                            | 73         |
| Volvo  | XC60 4dr 4WD                       | 79         |
| Volvo  | XC60 4dr                           | 80         |
| Acura  | MDX 4dr 4WD                        | 82         |
| Lincoln                                      | MKT 4dr 4WD                        | 83         |
| Cadillac                                     | XT5 4dr                            | 84         |
| Lincoln                                      | Nautilus 4dr                       | 86         |
| Buick  | Envision 4dr 4WD                   | 86         |
| Buick  | Envision 4dr                       | 86         |
| Cadillac                                     | XT5 4dr 4WD                        | 90         |
| Volvo  | XC90 4dr                           | 90         |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLC class 4dr                      | 93         |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLC class 4dr 4WD                  | 95         |
| Lexus  | NX 300h hybrid 4dr 4WD             | 97         |
| Lexus  | NX 300 4dr                         | 100        |
| Volvo  | XC90 4dr 4WD                       | 100        |
| Lexus  | RX 450 hybrid 4dr LWB 4WD          | 101        |
| Lincoln                                      | Nautilus 4dr 4WD                   | 103        |
| Lexus  | NX 300 4dr 4WD                     | 106        |
| Lexus  | RX 350 4dr                         | 109        |
| Land Rover                                   | Discovery Sport 4dr 4WD            | 113        |
| BMW  | X3 4dr                             | 114        |
| Lexus  | RX 350 4dr LWB                     | 116        |
| Lexus  | RX 350 4dr 4WD                     | 116        |
| BMW  | X3 4dr 4WD                         | 118        |
| Infiniti                                     | QX60 4dr                           | 118        |
| Audi   | Q5 4dr 4WD                         | 118        |
| Jaguar                                       | E-Pace 4dr 4WD                     | 119        |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLC class coupe 4dr 4WD            | 120        |
| Infiniti                                     | QX50 4dr                           | 121        |
| Volvo  | XC90 plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD        | 123        |
| Lexus  | RX 350 4dr LWB 4WD                 | 125        |
| Infiniti                                     | QX60 4dr 4WD                       | 125        |

|  |                                  |            |
|--|----------------------------------|------------|
| Alfa Romeo                                 | Stelvio 4dr 4WD                  | 127        |
| Infiniti                                   | QX50 4dr 4WD                     | 130        |
| BMW  | X5 4dr 4WD                       | 132        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLC class AMG 4dr 4WD            | 132        |
| Lexus                                      | RX 450h hybrid 4dr 4WD           | 136        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLE class 4dr 4WD                | 142        |
| Jaguar                                     | F-Pace 4dr 4WD                   | 143        |
| Porsche                                    | Macan 4dr 4WD                    | 147        |
| Audi                                       | SQ5 4dr 4WD                      | 149        |
| BMW  | X4 4dr 4WD                       | 149        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLC class plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 155        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLC class AMG 4dr 4WD            | 181        |
| Land Rover                                 | Range Rover Velar 4dr 4WD        | 190        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLE class AMG 4dr 4WD            | 201        |
| BMW  | X6 4dr 4WD                       | 205        |
| BMW  | X6 4dr                           | 208        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLE class coupe 4dr 4WD          | 251        |
| Maserati                                   | Levante 4dr 4WD                  | 260        |
| Jaguar                                     | I-Pace electric 4dr 4WD          | 307        |
| BMW  | X6 M 4dr 4WD                     | 318        |
| <b>Large luxury sport utility vehicles</b> |                                  | <b>153</b> |
| Cadillac                                   | Escalade 4dr                     | 97         |
| Lexus                                      | GX 460 4dr 4WD                   | 100        |
| Toyota                                     | Land Cruiser 4dr 4WD             | 101        |
| Infiniti                                   | QX80 4dr                         | 112        |
| Infiniti                                   | QX80 4dr 4WD                     | 119        |
| Cadillac                                   | Escalade 4dr 4WD                 | 122        |
| Land Rover                                 | Discovery 4dr 4WD                | 132        |
| Lexus                                      | LX 570 4dr 4WD                   | 138        |
| Audi                                       | Q7 4dr 4WD                       | 138        |
| Audi                                       | E-tron 4dr electric 4WD          | 149        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLS class 4dr 4WD                | 149        |
| Audi                                       | Q8 4dr 4WD                       | 152        |
| Land Rover                                 | Range Rover Sport 4dr 4WD        | 152        |
| Land Rover                                 | Range Rover 4dr 4WD              | 172        |
| BMW  | X7 4dr 4WD                       | 173        |
| Porsche                                    | Cayenne 4dr 4WD                  | 173        |
| Land Rover                                 | Range Rover 4dr LWB 4WD          | 182        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | G class 4dr 4WD                  | 186        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | G class AMG 4dr 4WD              | 212        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLS class AMG 4dr 4WD            | 281        |
| Tesla                                      | Model X 4dr electric 4WD         | 304        |
| Bentley                                    | Bentayga 4dr 4WD                 | 532        |

|   |                           |   |
|---|---------------------------|---|
| <b>Very large luxury sport utility vehicles</b> |                           | <b>122</b>  |
| Lincoln   | Navigator 4dr 4WD         | 105   |
| Cadillac  | Escalade ESV 4dr          | 120   |
| Lincoln   | Navigator L 4dr 4WD       | 123   |
| Cadillac  | Escalade ESV 4dr 4WD      | 127   |
| Lincoln   | Navigator 4dr             | 128   |
| Lincoln   | Navigator L 4dr           | 132   |
| <b>All vans</b>                                 |                           | <b>83</b>   |
| <b>VANS</b>                                     |                           |   |
| <b>Make</b>                                     | <b>Model</b>              | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>Midsize vans</b>                             |                           | <b>95</b>   |
| Ford  | Transit Connect cargo SWB | 73  |
| Ford  | Transit Connect cargo LWB | 78  |
| Ram   | ProMaster City            | 81  |
| Ford  | Transit Connect LWB       | 84  |
| Nissan  | NV 200 cargo              | 128   |
| <b>Large vans</b>                               |                           | <b>88</b>   |
| Ram   | ProMaster 1500            | 75  |
| Mercedes-Benz                                   | Metris cargo              | 108   |
| Mercedes-Benz                                   | Metris                    | 131   |
| <b>Very large vans</b>                          |                           | <b>77</b>   |
| Chevrolet                                       | Express 2500 series       | 32  |
| Chevrolet                                       | Express 3500 series       | 44  |
| GMC   | Savana 2500 cargo series  | 56  |
| Chevrolet                                       | Express 2500 cargo series | 61  |
| Mercedes-Benz                                   | Sprinter 2500 4WD         | 64  |
| Mercedes-Benz                                   | Sprinter 2500 cargo 4WD   | 66  |
| Ford  | T-150 Transit             | 67  |
| Nissan  | NV 3500                   | 69  |
| Ford  | T-150 Transit cargo       | 73  |
| Chevrolet                                       | Express 3500 cargo series | 75  |
| Nissan  | NV 1500 cargo             | 76  |
| Mercedes-Benz                                   | Sprinter 2500             | 77  |
| Ram   | ProMaster 2500            | 78  |
| Ford  | T-250 Transit cargo       | 82  |
| Ram   | ProMaster 3500            | 86  |
| Ford  | T-350 Transit             | 88  |
| Nissan  | NV 2500 cargo             | 97  |

|        |                        |     |
|--------|------------------------|-----|
| Nissan | NV 2500/3500 van cargo | 101 |
| Ford   | T-350 Transit cargo    | 109 |

*Relative results are computed for individual model years and then combined through a weighted average to produce the 3-year relative result. The all-passenger-vehicle "100=" value is given for reference only and can only be used as a rough estimate to convert from relative to absolute results*

***Minimum requirement for reporting: 1,000 vehicle years of exposure or 100 claims.***

If you would like more details about the information in these tables,  
or wish to obtain the complete Insurance Collision Report, please contact HLDI directly, at:

**Highway Loss Data Institute  
1005 North Glebe Road  
Arlington, VA 22201  
Tel: 703-247-1600**

**Collision Insurance Losses  
Model Years 2018 – 2020 Passenger Motor Vehicles**

|                               |                        |   |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| <b>All passenger vehicles</b> |                        | <b>100</b>  |
| <b>All passenger cars</b>     |                        | <b>118</b>  |
| <b>MICRO CARS</b>             |                        |   |
| <b>Make</b>                   | <b>Model</b>           | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment<br/>per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>2-door</b>                 |                        | <b>51</b>   |
| <b>4-door</b>                 |                        | <b>138</b>  |
| Mitsubishi                    | Mirage                 | 138   |
| <b>MINI CARS</b>              |                        |   |
| <b>Make</b>                   | <b>Model</b>           | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment<br/>per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>2-door</b>                 |                        | <b>82</b>   |
| Mini                          | Cooper convertible     | 78  |
| Mini                          | Cooper                 | 87  |
| <b>4-door</b>                 |                        | <b>114</b>  |
| Toyota                        | Yaris hatchback        | 77  |
| Chevrolet                     | Spark                  | 87  |
| Mini                          | Cooper                 | 93  |
| Toyota                        | Yaris                  | 111   |
| Hyundai                       | Accent                 | 114   |
| Kia                           | Rio                    | 123   |
| Mitsubishi                    | Mirage G4              | 179   |
| <b>Station wagons</b>         |                        | <b>88</b>   |
| Honda                         | Fit                    | 86  |
| Kia                           | Rio                    | 98  |
| <b>Sports</b>                 |                        | <b>87</b>   |
| Mazda                         | MX-5 Miata convertible | 85  |
| Fiat                          | 124 convertible        | 90  |
| <b>SMALL CARS</b>             |                        |   |
| <b>Make</b>                   | <b>Model</b>           | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment<br/>per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |

|               |                            |            |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------|
| <b>2-door</b> |                            | <b>116</b> |
| Hyundai       | Veloster                   | 111        |
| Honda         | Civic                      | 113        |
| Hyundai       | Veloster turbo             | 115        |
| Honda         | Civic Si                   | 128        |
| Hyundai       | Veloster N                 | 141        |
| Subaru        | BRZ                        | 159        |
| Toyota        | 86                         | 194        |
|               |                            |            |
| <b>4-door</b> |                            | <b>112</b> |
| Chevrolet     | Bolt electric              | 62         |
| Mazda         | 3 hatchback                | 77         |
| Volkswagen    | Golf                       | 79         |
| Subaru        | Impreza 4WD with EyeSight  | 83         |
| Hyundai       | Ioniq electric             | 83         |
| Subaru        | Impreza 4WD                | 89         |
| Mazda         | 3                          | 92         |
| Volkswagen    | GTI                        | 93         |
| Toyota        | Prius hybrid 4WD           | 93         |
| Toyota        | Corolla hatchback          | 98         |
| Mazda         | 3 hatchback 4WD            | 98         |
| Honda         | Insight hybrid             | 98         |
| Nissan        | Kicks                      | 101        |
| Acura         | ILX                        | 102        |
| Toyota        | Corolla                    | 103        |
| Hyundai       | Elantra GT                 | 103        |
| Nissan        | Leaf electric              | 104        |
| Honda         | Civic                      | 106        |
| Subaru        | WRX 4WD with EyeSight      | 107        |
| Mazda         | 3 4WD                      | 108        |
| Toyota        | Prius hybrid               | 114        |
| Toyota        | Prius Prime plug-in hybrid | 114        |
| Honda         | Civic hatchback            | 114        |
| Chevrolet     | Sonic                      | 115        |
| Toyota        | Corolla hybrid             | 115        |
| Honda         | Civic Si                   | 116        |
| Hyundai       | Ioniq plug-in hybrid       | 117        |
| Subaru        | WRX 4WD                    | 121        |
| Nissan        | Versa                      | 122        |
| Kia           | Forte                      | 123        |
| Hyundai       | Ioniq hybrid               | 128        |
| Hyundai       | Elantra                    | 129        |
| Nissan        | Sentra                     | 134        |
| Honda         | Civic Type-R hatchback     | 148        |

|                       |  |   |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| <b>Station wagons</b> |  | <b>75</b>   |
| Subaru                | Crosstrek 4WD with EyeSight                | 59  |
| Subaru                | Crosstrek plug-in hybrid 4WD with EyeSight | 62  |
| Subaru                | Crosstrek 4WD                              | 62  |
| Subaru                | Impreza 4WD with EyeSight                  | 73  |
| Subaru                | Impreza 4WD                                | 75  |
| Kia                   | Soul                                       | 80  |
| Mini                  | Countryman                                 | 83  |
| Mini                  | Countryman 4WD                             | 85  |
| Mini                  | Countryman plug-in hybrid 4WD              | 90  |
| Chevrolet             | Sonic                                      | 93  |
| Mini                  | Clubman                                    | 104   |
| Mini                  | Clubman 4WD                                | 107   |
| Fiat                  | 500L                                       | 107   |
| <b>Sports</b>         |  | <b>161</b>  |
| Audi                  | TT 2dr 4WD                                 | 124   |
| Audi                  | TT convertible 4WD                         | 128   |
| Mercedes-Benz         | SLC class AMG convertible                  | 129   |
| Mercedes-Benz         | SLC class convertible                      | 144   |
| Porsche               | Boxster convertible                        | 163   |
| Porsche               | Cayman 2dr                                 | 172   |
| Audi                  | TTS 2dr 4WD                                | 194   |
| Audi                  | TT RS 2dr 4WD                              | 204   |
| <b>Luxury</b>         |  | <b>108</b>  |
| BMW                   | i3 electric station wagon                  | 108   |
| <b>MIDSIZE CARS</b>   |  |   |
| <b>Make</b>           | <b>Model</b>                               | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>2-door</b>         |  | <b>73</b>   |
| <b>4-door</b>         |  | <b>114</b>  |
| Subaru                | Legacy 4WD with EyeSight                   | 61  |
| Kia                   | Optima plug-in hybrid                      | 93  |
| Volkswagen            | Passat                                     | 95  |
| Honda                 | Accord hybrid                              | 96  |
| Volkswagen            | Jetta                                      | 98  |
| Honda                 | Accord                                     | 102   |

|                       |                           |            |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Mazda                 | 6                         | 104        |
| Toyota                | Mirai fuel cell           | 111        |
| Toyota                | Camry                     | 111        |
| Ford                  | Fusion                    | 112        |
| Ford                  | Fusion plug-in hybrid     | 114        |
| Ford                  | Fusion 4WD                | 115        |
| Honda                 | Clarity plug-in hybrid    | 117        |
| Ford                  | Fusion hybrid             | 120        |
| Toyota                | Camry 4WD                 | 121        |
| Toyota                | Camry hybrid              | 121        |
| Kia                   | Optima                    | 122        |
| Hyundai               | Sonata                    | 124        |
| Chevrolet             | Malibu                    | 128        |
| Nissan                | Altima 4WD                | 134        |
| Nissan                | Altima                    | 139        |
| Nissan                | Maxima                    | 148        |
| Kia                   | Optima hybrid             | 172        |
| <b>Station wagons</b> |                           | <b>61</b>  |
| Subaru                | Outback 4WD with EyeSight | 53         |
| Volvo                 | V60 Cross Country 4WD     | 77         |
| <b>Sports</b>         |                           | <b>188</b> |
| Ford                  | Mustang Bullitt 2dr       | 100        |
| Ford                  | Mustang GT convertible    | 117        |
| BMW                   | Z4 convertible            | 120        |
| Ford                  | Mustang convertible       | 135        |
| Chevrolet             | Corvette 2dr              | 143        |
| Ford                  | Mustang Shelby GT350 2dr  | 155        |
| Ford                  | Mustang 2dr               | 175        |
| Toyota                | GR Supra 2dr              | 178        |
| Mercedes-Benz         | SL class convertible      | 182        |
| Porsche               | 911 Carrera convertible   | 191        |
| Porsche               | 911 Carrera 2dr           | 206        |
| Ford                  | Mustang GT 2dr            | 213        |
| Nissan                | 370Z 2dr                  | 230        |
| McLaren               | 570S convertible          | 484        |
| McLaren               | 720S 2dr                  | 804        |
| <b>Luxury</b>         |                           | <b>150</b> |
| Volvo                 | S60 4dr                   | 90         |
| BMW                   | 2 series convertible      | 101        |
| Volvo                 | S60 4dr 4WD               | 105        |
| Cadillac              | CT5 4dr                   | 106        |

|               |                              |     |
|---------------|------------------------------|-----|
| Acura         | TLX 4dr                      | 106 |
| BMW           | 2 series 2dr                 | 107 |
| BMW           | M240i convertible            | 108 |
| BMW           | M240xi 2dr 4WD               | 108 |
| Lincoln       | MKZ 4dr                      | 112 |
| BMW           | M240xi convertible 4WD       | 113 |
| Acura         | TLX 4dr 4WD                  | 114 |
| BMW           | 3 series 4dr 4WD             | 115 |
| Mercedes-Benz | A class 4dr                  | 118 |
| Audi          | A3 4dr 4WD                   | 118 |
| Lincoln       | MKZ 4dr 4WD                  | 120 |
| BMW           | 2 series convertible 4WD     | 123 |
| Audi          | A3 4dr                       | 125 |
| Cadillac      | CT5 4dr 4WD                  | 125 |
| BMW           | 4 series convertible 4WD     | 126 |
| Audi          | A5 convertible 4WD           | 127 |
| Lexus         | ES 350 4dr                   | 129 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class 4dr 4WD              | 130 |
| Audi          | A4 4dr                       | 130 |
| BMW           | 3 series 4dr                 | 131 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class convertible 4WD      | 133 |
| BMW           | 2 series 2dr 4WD             | 134 |
| Audi          | A4 4dr 4WD                   | 134 |
| BMW           | M240i 2dr                    | 135 |
| Audi          | A4 Allroad station wagon 4WD | 135 |
| BMW           | 2 series 4dr 4WD             | 137 |
| Lexus         | IS 300 4dr 4WD               | 142 |
| BMW           | 4 series convertible         | 144 |
| Lincoln       | MKZ hybrid 4dr               | 144 |
| Lexus         | ES 300h hybrid 4dr           | 146 |
| Tesla         | Model 3 electric 4dr         | 146 |
| Audi          | S5 convertible 4WD           | 147 |
| Audi          | A5 4dr 4WD hatchback         | 148 |
| Alfa Romeo    | Giulia 4dr 4WD               | 149 |
| Lexus         | IS 300 4dr                   | 149 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class 4dr                  | 151 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLA class 4dr                | 154 |
| Audi          | A5 2dr 4WD                   | 154 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class convertible          | 154 |
| Mercedes-Benz | A class 4dr 4WD              | 154 |
| Tesla         | Model 3 electric 4dr 4WD     | 159 |
| Lexus         | IS 350 4dr                   | 159 |
| BMW           | M340xi 4dr 4WD               | 160 |
| BMW           | 4 series 2dr                 | 161 |
| Jaguar        | XE 4dr 4WD                   | 163 |

|               |                                   |     |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Lexus         | IS 350 4dr 4WD                    | 163 |
| Audi          | S3 4dr 4WD                        | 163 |
| BMW           | 4 series 2dr 4WD                  | 164 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLA class 4dr 4WD                 | 165 |
| BMW           | 4 series 4dr                      | 166 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG convertible 4WD       | 172 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class 2dr                       | 176 |
| BMW           | M340i 4dr                         | 177 |
| BMW           | 4 series 4dr 4WD                  | 179 |
| Audi          | RS3 4dr 4WD                       | 180 |
| Alfa Romeo    | Giulia 4dr                        | 182 |
| Infiniti      | Q50 4dr                           | 182 |
| Audi          | S5 4dr 4WD hatchback              | 183 |
| Jaguar        | XE 4dr                            | 184 |
| BMW           | M2 Competition 2dr                | 185 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class 2dr 4WD                   | 186 |
| Infiniti      | Q50 4dr 4WD                       | 186 |
| Audi          | S4 4dr 4WD                        | 187 |
| Audi          | S5 2dr 4WD                        | 200 |
| Infiniti      | Q60 2dr 4WD                       | 203 |
| Jaguar        | F-Type convertible                | 212 |
| Infiniti      | Q60 2dr                           | 213 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG 2dr 4WD               | 217 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG 4dr 4WD               | 218 |
| Jaguar        | F-Type convertible 4WD            | 223 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG convertible           | 230 |
| Jaguar        | F-Type 2dr                        | 232 |
| BMW           | M4 convertible                    | 239 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG 2dr                   | 295 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLA class AMG 4dr 4WD             | 317 |
| Mercedes-Benz | C class AMG 4dr                   | 330 |
| Jaguar        | F-Type 2dr 4WD                    | 355 |
| BMW           | M4 2dr                            | 367 |
| Alfa Romeo    | Giulia Quadrifoglio 4dr           | 418 |
| BMW           | i8 plug-in hybrid convertible 4WD | 617 |

### LARGE CARS

| Make          | Model                         | Relative Average Loss Payment<br>per Insured Vehicle Year |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>2-door</b> |                               | <b>186</b>  |
| Dodge         | Challenger 4WD                | 163   |
| Dodge         | Challenger                    | 187   |
| Dodge         | Challenger SRT Hellcat Redeye | 232   |

|                       |                                 |     |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----|
| Dodge                 | Challenger SRT Hellcat          | 277 |
| <b>4-door</b>         |                                 |     |
| Kia                   | Cadenza                         | 102 |
| Buick                 | Regal 4WD                       | 103 |
| Toyota                | Avalon                          | 108 |
| Volkswagen            | Arteon                          | 112 |
| Buick                 | Regal                           | 114 |
| Chrysler              | 300 4WD                         | 124 |
| Toyota                | Avalon hybrid                   | 127 |
| Chrysler              | 300                             | 132 |
| Chevrolet             | Impala                          | 132 |
| Volkswagen            | Arteon 4WD                      | 132 |
| Dodge                 | Charger 4WD                     | 136 |
| Chrysler              | 300 HEMI                        | 143 |
| Kia                   | Stinger 2WD/4WD                 | 161 |
| Dodge                 | Charger                         | 175 |
| Dodge                 | Charger HEMI                    | 249 |
| Dodge                 | Charger SRT Hellcat             | 387 |
| <b>Station wagons</b> |                                 |     |
| Buick                 | Regal 4WD                       | 103 |
| <b>Sports</b>         |                                 |     |
| Chevrolet             | Camaro convertible              | 127 |
| Chevrolet             | Camaro ZL1 convertible          | 168 |
| Chevrolet             | Camaro 2dr                      | 186 |
| Porsche               | Taycan electric 4dr 4WD         | 209 |
| Chevrolet             | Camaro ZL1 2dr                  | 209 |
| Porsche               | Panamera 4dr                    | 244 |
| Porsche               | Panamera plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 273 |
| Mercedes-Benz         | AMG GT 4dr 4WD                  | 340 |
| Porsche               | Panamera turbo 4dr 4WD          | 343 |
| Mercedes-Benz         | GT class AMG convertible        | 369 |
| Ferrari               | Portofino convertible           | 429 |
| Mercedes-Benz         | AMG GT 2dr                      | 500 |
| Aston Martin          | Vantage V8 2dr                  | 661 |
| Aston Martin          | DB11 2dr                        | 709 |
| <b>Luxury</b>         |                                 |     |
| Acura                 | RLX 4dr                         | 98  |
| Genesis               | G70 4dr 2WD/4WD                 | 125 |
| Mercedes-Benz         | E class convertible 4WD         | 134 |

|               |                                 |     |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-----|
| Lexus         | RC 300 2dr 4WD                  | 138 |
| Audi          | A6 4dr 4WD                      | 145 |
| Jaguar        | XF 4dr                          | 145 |
| Genesis       | G80 4dr 2WD/4WD                 | 147 |
| Lexus         | RC 350 2dr 4WD                  | 149 |
| Acura         | RLX Sport hybrid 4dr 4WD        | 150 |
| BMW           | 5 series plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 150 |
| Lexus         | GS 350 4dr                      | 151 |
| Lexus         | RC 300 2dr                      | 151 |
| Cadillac      | CT6 4dr 4WD                     | 156 |
| Lexus         | GS 350 4dr 4WD                  | 160 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class 4dr 4WD                 | 162 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class 4dr                     | 163 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class station wagon 4WD       | 163 |
| Lexus         | RC 350 2dr                      | 166 |
| BMW           | 5 series 4dr                    | 167 |
| BMW           | 5 series 4dr 4WD                | 170 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLS class AMG 4dr 4WD           | 172 |
| BMW           | 5 series plug-in hybrid 4dr     | 179 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLS class 4dr                   | 180 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class convertible             | 180 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class 2dr 4WD                 | 186 |
| Audi          | A7 4dr 4WD                      | 187 |
| Jaguar        | XF 4dr 4WD                      | 191 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class 2dr                     | 194 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class AMG convertible 4WD     | 197 |
| Mercedes-Benz | CLS class 4dr 4WD               | 213 |
| Maserati      | Ghibli 4dr 4WD                  | 214 |
| Lexus         | LC 500 2dr                      | 232 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class AMG station wagon 4WD   | 233 |
| Tesla         | Model S 4dr electric 4WD        | 234 |
| BMW           | M550xi 4dr 4WD                  | 236 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class AMG 4dr 4WD             | 236 |
| Maserati      | Ghibli 4dr                      | 263 |
| BMW           | M850xi convertible 4WD          | 264 |
| Mercedes-Benz | E class AMG 2dr 4WD             | 269 |
| BMW           | M850xi 2dr 4WD                  | 392 |
| BMW           | M5 4dr 4WD                      | 508 |

**VERY LARGE CARS**

| <b>Make</b>     | <b>Model</b> | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
|-----------------|--------------|---|
| <b>Minivans</b> |              | <b>81</b>   |

|                                    |                                     |   |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Chrysler                           | Pacifica                            | 77  |
| Honda                              | Odyssey                             | 77  |
| Dodge                              | Grand Caravan                       | 84  |
| Chrysler                           | Pacifica plug-in hybrid             | 88  |
| Kia                                | Sedona                              | 89  |
| Toyota                             | Sienna 4WD                          | 91  |
| Toyota                             | Sienna                              | 96  |
| <b>Luxury</b>                      |                                     |   |
| <b>Luxury</b>                      |                                     | <b>203</b>  |
| Volvo                              | V90 Cross Country station wagon 4WD | 94  |
| Volvo                              | S90 plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD          | 115   |
| Volvo                              | S90 4dr LWB 4WD                     | 129   |
| Lincoln                            | Continental 4dr                     | 137   |
| Volvo                              | V90 station wagon 4WD               | 148   |
| Lincoln                            | Continental 4dr 4WD                 | 161   |
| Genesis                            | G90 4dr 2WD/4WD                     | 168   |
| Lexus                              | LS 500 4dr 4WD                      | 190   |
| Lexus                              | LS 500 4dr                          | 206   |
| Mercedes-Benz                      | S Class convertible                 | 209   |
| Audi                               | A8L 4dr 4WD                         | 214   |
| Maserati                           | Quattroporte 4dr 4WD                | 238   |
| Mercedes-Benz                      | S class 4dr LWB 4WD                 | 240   |
| BMW                                | 7 series 4dr 4WD                    | 259   |
| Mercedes-Benz                      | S class 4dr LWB                     | 263   |
| BMW                                | 7 series 4dr                        | 311   |
| Mercedes-Benz                      | S Class 2dr 4WD                     | 339   |
| Maserati                           | Quattroporte 4dr                    | 348   |
| BMW                                | M760xi 4dr 4WD                      | 376   |
| Rolls Royce                        | Dawn convertible                    | 483   |
| <b>All pickups, SUVs, and vans</b> |                                     |   |
|                                    |                                     | <b>90</b>   |
| <b>All pickups</b>                 |                                     |   |
|                                    |                                     | <b>91</b>   |
| <b>All small pickups</b>           |                                     |   |
|                                    |                                     | <b>87</b>   |
| <b>PICKUPS</b>                     |                                     |   |
| <b>Make</b>                        | <b>Model</b>                        | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>2-door plus</b>                 |                                     |   |
|                                    |                                     | <b>76</b>   |
| Nissan                             | Frontier ext. cab 4WD               | 64  |
| GMC                                | Canyon ext. cab                     | 65  |
| Chevrolet                          | Colorado ext. cab 4WD               | 73  |

|                          |                               |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Toyota                   | Tacoma xtra cab 4WD           | 73        |
| Chevrolet                | Colorado ext. cab             | 75        |
| Ford                     | Ranger ext. cab               | 75        |
| Toyota                   | Tacoma xtra cab               | 79        |
| Nissan                   | Frontier ext. cab             | 80        |
| Ford                     | Ranger ext. cab 4WD           | 85        |
| GMC                      | Canyon ext. cab 4WD           | 90        |
| <b>4-door</b>            |                               |           |
|                          |                               | <b>88</b> |
| Jeep                     | Gladiator crew cab pickup 4WD | 63        |
| GMC                      | Canyon crew cab 4WD           | 77        |
| Nissan                   | Frontier crew cab LWB 4WD     | 77        |
| Honda                    | Ridgeline crew cab            | 78        |
| Nissan                   | Frontier crew cab SWB 4WD     | 80        |
| Ford                     | Ranger crew cab               | 82        |
| Honda                    | Ridgeline crew cab 4WD        | 82        |
| Chevrolet                | Colorado crew cab 4WD         | 85        |
| GMC                      | Canyon crew cab               | 86        |
| Nissan                   | Frontier crew cab SWB         | 88        |
| Chevrolet                | Colorado crew cab             | 90        |
| Ford                     | Ranger crew cab 4WD           | 92        |
| Toyota                   | Tacoma double cab             | 92        |
| Toyota                   | Tacoma double cab 4WD         | 95        |
| Nissan                   | Frontier crew cab LWB         | 95        |
| Toyota                   | Tacoma double cab LWB         | 98        |
| Toyota                   | Tacoma double cab LWB 4WD     | 101       |
| <b>All large pickups</b> |                               |           |
|                          |                               | <b>91</b> |
| <b>2-door</b>            |                               |           |
|                          |                               | <b>74</b> |
| Ford                     | F-150 4WD                     | 58        |
| Ford                     | F-150                         | 71        |
| Chevrolet                | Silverado 1500 4WD            | 72        |
| Ram                      | 1500 Classic SWB              | 73        |
| Chevrolet                | Silverado 1500                | 80        |
| Ram                      | 1500 Classic SWB 4WD          | 86        |
| Ram                      | 1500 Classic LWB              | 101       |
| <b>2-door plus</b>       |                               |           |
|                          |                               | <b>79</b> |
| Ford                     | F-150 SuperCab 4WD            | 71        |
| Ford                     | F-150 SuperCab                | 80        |
| Ram                      | 1500 Classic ext. cab 4WD     | 88        |
| Ram                      | 1500 Classic ext. cab         | 102       |

|                               |                               |           |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Nissan                        | Titan King cab                | 104       |
| Nissan                        | Titan King cab 4WD            | 118       |
| <b>4-door</b>                 |                               |           |
|                               |                               | <b>92</b> |
| GMC                           | Sierra 1500 crew cab          | 78        |
| GMC                           | Sierra 1500 ext. cab 4WD      | 80        |
| Ford                          | F-150 SuperCrew 4WD           | 82        |
| Toyota                        | Tundra CrewMax                | 82        |
| Toyota                        | Tundra double cab LWB         | 83        |
| Toyota                        | Tundra double cab 4WD         | 83        |
| Ford                          | F-150 SuperCrew               | 88        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 1500 crew cab       | 88        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 1500 ext. cab 4WD   | 89        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 1500 crew cab 4WD   | 89        |
| Ram                           | 1500 ext. cab 4WD             | 90        |
| Ram                           | 1500 crew cab SWB             | 91        |
| Toyota                        | Tundra CrewMax 4WD            | 91        |
| Toyota                        | Tundra double cab             | 92        |
| Ram                           | 1500 crew cab SWB 4WD         | 93        |
| Ram                           | 1500 ext. cab                 | 93        |
| GMC                           | Sierra 1500 crew cab 4WD      | 94        |
| Chevrolet                     | Silverado 1500 ext. cab       | 97        |
| Ram                           | 1500 crew cab LWB 4WD         | 101       |
| Toyota                        | Tundra double cab LWB 4WD     | 104       |
| GMC                           | Sierra 1500 ext. cab          | 104       |
| Ram                           | 1500 Classic crew cab SWB 4WD | 105       |
| Ram                           | 1500 Classic crew cab LWB 4WD | 108       |
| Nissan                        | Titan crew cab short bed 4WD  | 109       |
| Ram                           | 1500 Classic crew cab SWB     | 111       |
| Ram                           | 1500 crew cab LWB             | 112       |
| Ram                           | 1500 Classic crew cab LWB     | 121       |
| Nissan                        | Titan crew cab short bed      | 122       |
| Nissan                        | Titan XD crew cab 4WD         | 136       |
| <b>All very large pickups</b> |                               |           |
|                               |                               | <b>96</b> |
| <b>2-door</b>                 |                               |           |
|                               |                               | <b>63</b> |
| Ford                          | F-250 4WD                     | 51        |
| Ford                          | F-350 4WD                     | 57        |
| Ram                           | 2500 4WD                      | 65        |
| Ram                           | 3500 4WD                      | 86        |
| <b>2-door plus</b>            |                               |           |
|                               |                               | <b>67</b> |

|                                     |                                |   |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Ford                                | F-250 SuperCab 4WD             | 60  |
| Ford                                | F-350 SuperCab 4WD             | 77  |
| Ford                                | F-250 SuperCab                 | 95  |
| <b>4-door</b>                       |                                |   |
| Ford                                | F-250 SuperCrew                | 69  |
| Ram                                 | 2500 crew cab LWB              | 80  |
| Chevrolet                           | Silverado 2500 crew cab 4WD    | 85  |
| Ram                                 | 2500 crew cab SWB 4WD          | 85  |
| Ford                                | F-250 SuperCrew 4WD            | 86  |
| GMC                                 | Sierra 2500 crew cab 4WD       | 89  |
| Ram                                 | 2500 crew cab LWB 4WD          | 90  |
| Ram                                 | 3500 crew cab SWB 4WD          | 93  |
| Ram                                 | 2500 crew cab SWB              | 100   |
| Ford                                | F-350 SuperCrew 4WD            | 101   |
| Ford                                | F-450 SuperCrew 4WD            | 101   |
| Ram                                 | 2500 mega cab 4WD              | 103   |
| Ram                                 | 3500 crew cab LWB              | 111   |
| Ram                                 | 3500 mega cab 4WD              | 122   |
| Ram                                 | 3500 crew cab LWB 4WD          | 123   |
| Chevrolet                           | Silverado 3500 crew cab 4WD    | 124   |
| GMC                                 | Sierra 3500 crew cab 4WD       | 131   |
| <b>All sport utility vehicles</b>   |                                | <b>90</b>   |
| <b>Mini sport utility vehicles</b>  |                                | <b>87</b>   |
| <b>SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES</b>       |                                |   |
| <b>Make</b>                         | <b>Model</b>                   | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| Kia                                 | Niro electric 4dr              | 50  |
| Mazda                               | CX-3 4dr                       | 72  |
| Kia                                 | Niro plug-in hybrid 4dr        | 72  |
| Mazda                               | CX-3 4dr 4WD                   | 75  |
| Honda                               | HR-V 4dr                       | 86  |
| Hyundai                             | Venue 4dr                      | 88  |
| Honda                               | HR-V 4dr 4WD                   | 91  |
| Kia                                 | Niro hybrid 4dr                | 95  |
| <b>Small sport utility vehicles</b> |                                | <b>83</b>   |
| Ford                                | Escape hybrid 4dr 4WD          | 48  |
| Mazda                               | CX-30 4dr 4WD                  | 55  |
| Mazda                               | CX-30 4dr                      | 57  |
| Subaru                              | Forester 4dr 4WD with EyeSight | 57  |

|            |                                  |     |
|------------|----------------------------------|-----|
| Honda      | CR-V hybrid 4dr 4WD              | 63  |
| Honda      | CR-V 4dr                         | 64  |
| Ford       | Escape hybrid 4dr                | 66  |
| Honda      | CR-V 4dr 4WD                     | 66  |
| Mazda      | CX-5 4dr                         | 69  |
| Ford       | Escape 4dr                       | 70  |
| Ford       | Escape 4dr 4WD                   | 73  |
| Toyota     | RAV4 4dr                         | 75  |
| Mazda      | CX-5 4dr 4WD                     | 75  |
| Hyundai    | Kona 4dr                         | 75  |
| Kia        | Sportage 4dr                     | 77  |
| Hyundai    | Tucson 4dr                       | 77  |
| Toyota     | RAV4 4dr 4WD                     | 78  |
| Toyota     | RAV4 hybrid 4dr 4WD              | 79  |
| Kia        | Sportage 4dr 4WD                 | 79  |
| Jeep       | Compass 4dr 4WD                  | 79  |
| Hyundai    | Kona 4dr 4WD                     | 82  |
| Toyota     | C-HR 4dr                         | 82  |
| Hyundai    | Tucson 4dr 4WD                   | 83  |
| Hyundai    | Kona electric 4dr                | 84  |
| Chevrolet  | Trax 4dr 4WD                     | 84  |
| Jeep       | Compass 4dr                      | 85  |
| Hyundai    | Santa Fe 4dr                     | 86  |
| Fiat       | 500X 4dr 4WD                     | 89  |
| Hyundai    | Santa Fe 4dr 4WD                 | 91  |
| Chevrolet  | Equinox 4dr 4WD                  | 92  |
| Chevrolet  | Trax 4dr                         | 92  |
| Jeep       | Renegade 4dr 4WD                 | 93  |
| Nissan     | Rogue Sport 4dr                  | 94  |
| Nissan     | Rogue 4dr                        | 95  |
| Nissan     | Rogue Sport 4dr 4WD              | 95  |
| GMC        | Terrain 4dr 4WD                  | 96  |
| Chevrolet  | Equinox 4dr                      | 97  |
| Ford       | EcoSport 4dr 4WD                 | 97  |
| GMC        | Terrain 4dr                      | 99  |
| Nissan     | Rogue 4dr 4WD                    | 99  |
| Ford       | EcoSport 4dr                     | 103 |
| Mitsubishi | Outlander plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 112 |
| Jeep       | Renegade 4dr                     | 112 |
| Mitsubishi | Outlander Sport 4dr 4WD          | 118 |
| Mitsubishi | Outlander 4dr                    | 128 |
| Mitsubishi | Outlander Sport 4dr              | 129 |
| Mitsubishi | Outlander 4dr 4WD                | 130 |
| Mitsubishi | Eclipse Cross 4dr 4WD            | 134 |
| Mitsubishi | Eclipse Cross 4dr                | 155 |

| <b>Midsize sport utility vehicles</b> |                              | <b>84</b> |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| Jeep                                  | Wrangler 2dr 4WD             | 50        |
| Honda                                 | Passport 4dr                 | 57        |
| Volkswagen                            | Atlas Cross Sport 4dr        | 60        |
| Jeep                                  | Wrangler 4dr 4WD (NEW)       | 60        |
| Subaru                                | Ascent 4dr 4WD with EyeSight | 61        |
| Honda                                 | Passport 4dr 4WD             | 65        |
| Volkswagen                            | Tiguan 4dr 4WD               | 69        |
| Honda                                 | Pilot 4dr                    | 70        |
| Volkswagen                            | Tiguan 4dr                   | 72        |
| Honda                                 | Pilot 4dr 4WD                | 74        |
| Jeep                                  | Cherokee 4dr 4WD             | 75        |
| Toyota                                | 4Runner 4dr 4WD              | 75        |
| Hyundai                               | Palisade 4dr                 | 75        |
| Toyota                                | 4Runner 4dr                  | 78        |
| Volkswagen                            | Atlas 4dr                    | 79        |
| Ford                                  | Explorer 4dr 4WD             | 79        |
| Ford                                  | Edge 4dr 4WD                 | 79        |
| Toyota                                | Highlander 4dr               | 79        |
| Volkswagen                            | Atlas 4dr 4WD                | 80        |
| Ford                                  | Explorer 4dr                 | 81        |
| Ford                                  | Edge 4dr                     | 82        |
| Kia                                   | Telluride 4dr 4WD            | 82        |
| Nissan                                | Murano 4dr                   | 83        |
| Nissan                                | Murano 4dr 4WD               | 85        |
| Toyota                                | Highlander hybrid 4dr        | 85        |
| Kia                                   | Telluride 4dr                | 85        |
| Jeep                                  | Cherokee 4dr                 | 86        |
| Hyundai                               | Palisade 4dr 4WD             | 87        |
| Toyota                                | Highlander 4dr 4WD           | 87        |
| Volkswagen                            | Atlas Cross Sport 4dr 4WD    | 87        |
| Jeep                                  | Grand Cherokee 4dr           | 88        |
| Chevrolet                             | Blazer 4dr 4WD               | 91        |
| Jeep                                  | Grand Cherokee 4dr 4WD       | 92        |
| Mazda                                 | CX-9 4dr                     | 93        |
| Buick                                 | Enclave 4dr                  | 94        |
| GMC                                   | Acadia 4dr 4WD               | 94        |
| Nissan                                | Pathfinder 4dr               | 95        |
| Kia                                   | Sorento 4dr                  | 96        |
| Chevrolet                             | Blazer 4dr                   | 96        |
| Kia                                   | Sorento 4dr 4WD              | 96        |
| GMC                                   | Acadia 4dr                   | 97        |
| Chevrolet                             | Traverse 4dr 4WD             | 98        |

|           |                                  |     |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-----|
| Chevrolet | Traverse 4dr                     | 100 |
| Buick     | Enclave 4dr 4WD                  | 101 |
| Nissan    | Pathfinder 4dr 4WD               | 103 |
| Toyota    | Highlander hybrid 4dr 4WD        | 106 |
| Mazda     | CX-9 4dr 4WD                     | 107 |
| Dodge     | Journey 4dr                      | 114 |
| Jeep      | Grand Cherokee SRT 4dr 4WD       | 133 |
| Jeep      | Grand Cherokee Trackhawk 4dr 4WD | 197 |

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|

|                                     |                     |           |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| <b>Large sport utility vehicles</b> |                     | <b>92</b> |
| Toyota                              | Sequoia 4dr 4WD     | 71        |
| Toyota                              | Sequoia 4dr         | 78        |
| Chevrolet                           | Tahoe 4dr           | 78        |
| GMC                                 | Yukon 4dr           | 83        |
| Chevrolet                           | Tahoe 4dr 4WD       | 84        |
| Ford                                | Expedition 4dr      | 86        |
| GMC                                 | Yukon 4dr 4WD       | 87        |
| Nissan                              | Armada 4dr 4WD      | 98        |
| Nissan                              | Armada 4dr          | 98        |
| Ford                                | Expedition 4dr 4WD  | 104       |
| Dodge                               | Durango 4dr 4WD     | 104       |
| Dodge                               | Durango 4dr         | 107       |
| Dodge                               | Durango SRT 4dr 4WD | 167       |

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|

|  |                        |           |
|--|------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Very large sport utility vehicles</b> |                        | <b>95</b> |
| Chevrolet                                | Suburban 1500 4dr 4WD  | 87        |
| Chevrolet                                | Suburban 1500 4dr      | 92        |
| Ford                                     | Expedition Max 4dr     | 95        |
| GMC                                      | Yukon XL 1500 4dr      | 101       |
| GMC                                      | Yukon XL 1500 4dr 4WD  | 102       |
| Ford                                     | Expedition Max 4dr 4WD | 103       |

|                                      |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| <b>LUXURY SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES</b> |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|

|             |              |   |
|-------------|--------------|---|
| <b>Make</b> | <b>Model</b> | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
|-------------|--------------|---|

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|

|  |                   |           |
|--|-------------------|-----------|
| <b>Small luxury sport utility vehicles</b> |                   | <b>96</b> |
| Buick                                      | Encore GX 4dr 4WD | 62        |
| Buick                                      | Encore GX 4dr     | 63        |
| Volvo                                      | XC40 4dr 4WD      | 69        |
| Lincoln                                    | Corsair 4dr       | 75        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLB class 4dr     | 76        |
| Volvo                                      | XC40 4dr          | 81        |

|  |                             |            |
|--|-----------------------------|------------|
| Cadillac                                     | XT4 4dr 4WD                 | 84         |
| Buick  | Encore 4dr 4WD              | 84         |
| Buick  | Encore 4dr                  | 85         |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLB class 4dr 4WD           | 85         |
| Lincoln                                      | Corsair 4dr 4WD             | 89         |
| BMW  | X1 4dr 4WD                  | 95         |
| Lexus  | UX 200 4dr                  | 95         |
| Cadillac                                     | XT4 4dr                     | 97         |
| Lexus  | UX 250 hybrid 4dr 4WD       | 99         |
| BMW  | X1 4dr                      | 103        |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLA class 4dr               | 105        |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLA class 4dr 4WD           | 110        |
| BMW  | X2 4dr                      | 113        |
| Audi   | Q3 4dr 4WD                  | 114        |
| BMW  | X2 4dr 4WD                  | 118        |
| Land Rover                                   | Range Rover Evoque 4dr 4WD  | 130        |
| <b>Midsize luxury sport utility vehicles</b> |                             | <b>108</b> |
| Acura  | RDX 4dr 4WD                 | 62         |
| Acura  | RDX 4dr                     | 65         |
| Volvo  | XC60 4dr                    | 70         |
| Acura  | MDX hybrid 4dr 4WD          | 72         |
| Acura  | MDX 4dr                     | 73         |
| Volvo  | XC60 plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 75         |
| Acura  | MDX 4dr 4WD                 | 77         |
| Volvo  | XC60 4dr 4WD                | 77         |
| Buick  | Envision 4dr                | 81         |
| Lincoln                                      | Nautilus 4dr                | 82         |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLC class 4dr               | 83         |
| Buick  | Envision 4dr 4WD            | 84         |
| Cadillac                                     | XT5 4dr                     | 85         |
| Cadillac                                     | XT6 4dr                     | 86         |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLC class 4dr 4WD           | 86         |
| Cadillac                                     | XT5 4dr 4WD                 | 89         |
| Lincoln                                      | Nautilus 4dr 4WD            | 93         |
| Volvo  | XC90 4dr                    | 93         |
| Volvo  | XC90 4dr 4WD                | 96         |
| Lincoln                                      | Aviator 4dr 4WD             | 97         |
| Lexus  | NX 300 4dr 4WD              | 98         |
| Lexus  | NX 300 4dr                  | 98         |
| Lexus  | NX 300h hybrid 4dr 4WD      | 98         |
| Mercedes-Benz                                | GLE class 4dr 4WD           | 103        |
| Cadillac                                     | XT6 4dr 4WD                 | 103        |
| BMW  | X3 4dr                      | 103        |

|  |                                  |            |
|--|----------------------------------|------------|
| Lexus                                      | RX 350 4dr                       | 103        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLE class 4dr                    | 105        |
| Lexus                                      | RX 350 4dr 4WD                   | 107        |
| Land Rover                                 | Discovery Sport 4dr 4WD          | 107        |
| Volvo                                      | XC90 plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD      | 107        |
| Alfa Romeo                                 | Stelvio 4dr                      | 108        |
| BMW  | X3 4dr 4WD                       | 108        |
| Lincoln                                    | Aviator 4dr                      | 110        |
| Infiniti                                   | QX50 4dr                         | 110        |
| Jaguar                                     | E-Pace 4dr 4WD                   | 110        |
| Lexus                                      | RX 350 4dr LWB 4WD               | 115        |
| Lexus                                      | RX 450 hybrid 4dr LWB 4WD        | 116        |
| Audi                                       | Q5 4dr 4WD                       | 116        |
| Infiniti                                   | QX60 4dr 4WD                     | 117        |
| Infiniti                                   | QX60 4dr                         | 118        |
| Infiniti                                   | QX50 4dr 4WD                     | 118        |
| Lexus                                      | RX 350 4dr LWB                   | 119        |
| BMW  | X5 4dr                           | 120        |
| Lexus                                      | RX 450h hybrid 4dr 4WD           | 124        |
| BMW  | X5 4dr 4WD                       | 127        |
| Alfa Romeo                                 | Stelvio 4dr 4WD                  | 129        |
| Audi                                       | Q5 plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD        | 131        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLC class plug-in hybrid 4dr 4WD | 131        |
| BMW  | X4 4dr 4WD                       | 134        |
| Land Rover                                 | Defender 110 4dr 4WD             | 135        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLC class coupe 4dr 4WD          | 135        |
| Jaguar                                     | F-Pace 4dr 4WD                   | 138        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLC class AMG 4dr 4WD            | 139        |
| Tesla                                      | Model Y electric 4dr 4WD         | 139        |
| Porsche                                    | Macan 4dr 4WD                    | 149        |
| Audi                                       | SQ5 4dr 4WD                      | 151        |
| BMW  | X6 4dr 4WD                       | 176        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLC class coupe AMG 4dr 4WD      | 180        |
| Land Rover                                 | Range Rover Velar 4dr 4WD        | 184        |
| Alfa Romeo                                 | Stelvio Quadrifoglio 4dr 4WD     | 189        |
| Jaguar                                     | I-Pace electric 4dr 4WD          | 221        |
| Maserati                                   | Levante 4dr 4WD                  | 250        |
| Mercedes-Benz                              | GLE class coupe AMG 4dr 4WD      | 251        |
| BMW  | X3 M Competition 4dr 4WD         | 266        |
| BMW  | X4 M Competition 4dr 4WD         | 371        |
| <b>Large luxury sport utility vehicles</b> |                                  | <b>154</b> |
| Toyota                                     | Land Cruiser 4dr 4WD             | 100        |
| Lexus                                      | GX 460 4dr 4WD                   | 102        |

|   |                           |   |
|---|---------------------------|---|
| Infiniti  | QX80 4dr                  | 112   |
| Infiniti  | QX80 4dr 4WD              | 114   |
| Cadillac  | Escalade 4dr              | 114   |
| Mercedes-Benz                                   | GLS class 4dr 4WD         | 125   |
| Cadillac  | Escalade 4dr 4WD          | 128   |
| Land Rover                                      | Discovery 4dr 4WD         | 132   |
| Audi  | Q7 4dr 4WD                | 137   |
| Porsche   | Cayenne hybrid 4dr 4WD    | 141   |
| Porsche   | Cayenne 4dr 4WD           | 144   |
| Lexus   | LX 570 4dr 4WD            | 148   |
| BMW   | X7 4dr 4WD                | 150   |
| Land Rover                                      | Range Rover Sport 4dr 4WD | 162   |
| Audi  | Q8 4dr 4WD                | 168   |
| Land Rover                                      | Range Rover 4dr 4WD       | 173   |
| Mercedes-Benz                                   | G class 4dr 4WD           | 176   |
| Land Rover                                      | Range Rover 4dr LWB 4WD   | 190   |
| Mercedes-Benz                                   | G class AMG 4dr 4WD       | 226   |
| Tesla   | Model X 4dr electric 4WD  | 272   |
| Bentley   | Bentayga 4dr 4WD          | 463   |
| Lamborghini                                     | Urus 4dr 4WD              | 652   |
| <b>Very large luxury sport utility vehicles</b> |                           | <b>134</b>  |
| Lincoln   | Navigator 4dr 4WD         | 112   |
| Lincoln   | Navigator L 4dr 4WD       | 126   |
| Cadillac  | Escalade ESV 4dr 4WD      | 130   |
| Lincoln   | Navigator 4dr             | 133   |
| Cadillac  | Escalade ESV 4dr          | 166   |
| <b>All vans</b>                                 |                           | <b>81</b>   |
| <b>VANS</b>                                     |                           |   |
| <b>Make</b>                                     | <b>Model</b>              | <b>Relative Average Loss Payment per Insured Vehicle Year</b> |
| <b>Midsized vans</b>                            |                           | <b>93</b>   |
| Ford  | Transit Connect cargo LWB | 77  |
| Ram   | ProMaster City            | 77  |
| Ford  | Transit Connect cargo SWB | 81  |
| Ford  | Transit Connect LWB       | 89  |
| Nissan  | NV 200 cargo              | 130   |
| <b>Large vans</b>                               |                           | <b>87</b>   |
| Ram   | ProMaster 1500            | 71  |

|                        |                           |           |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| Mercedes-Benz          | Metris cargo              | 96        |
| Mercedes-Benz          | Metris                    | 129       |
| <b>Very large vans</b> |                           | <b>76</b> |
| Mercedes-Benz          | Sprinter 2500 cargo 4WD   | 53        |
| Chevrolet              | Express 3500 series       | 54        |
| GMC                    | Savana 2500 cargo series  | 56        |
| Mercedes-Benz          | Sprinter 2500 4WD         | 61        |
| Chevrolet              | Express 2500 cargo series | 63        |
| Ford                   | T-150 Transit             | 66        |
| Ford                   | T-150 Transit cargo       | 68        |
| Nissan                 | NV 3500                   | 70        |
| Nissan                 | NV 1500 cargo             | 73        |
| Ram                    | ProMaster 2500            | 76        |
| Ford                   | T-250 Transit cargo       | 77        |
| Mercedes-Benz          | Sprinter 2500             | 80        |
| Ford                   | T-350 Transit cargo       | 90        |
| Ford                   | T-350 Transit             | 91        |
| Ram                    | ProMaster 3500            | 92        |
| Nissan                 | NV 2500 cargo             | 96        |
| Nissan                 | NV 2500/3500 van cargo    | 105       |

*Relative results are computed for individual model years and then combined through a weighted average to produce the 3-year relative result. The all-passenger-vehicle "100=" value is given for reference only and can only be used as a rough estimate to convert from relative to absolute results*

*Minimum requirement for reporting: 1,000 vehicle years of exposure or 100 claims.*

If you would like more details about the information in these tables,  
or wish to obtain the complete Insurance Collision Report, please contact HLDI directly, at:

**Highway Loss Data Institute  
1005 North Glebe Road  
Arlington, VA 22201  
Tel: 703-247-1600**

DOT HS 813 366  
August 2022



U.S. Department  
of Transportation  
**National Highway  
Traffic Safety  
Administration**

